Paper Title for submission to NZBERS Symposium (Insert Your Paper Title Here)

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***DO NOT*** *include any* author identifiers here or anywhere in the paper until the final camera-ready submission.

Abstract

*The abstract of your paper should be no more than 250 words long. The abstract must provide a clear indication of your work highlighting the following components in paragraphs.*

***Motivation:*** *(i.e. what motivation or problem underpins the need for your research?).*

***Knowledge gap:*** *(i.e. what gap in existing knowledge is your research aimed at filling?)*

***Aim and objectives:*** *(i.e. what is the overall aim of your research and what are the key objectives or research questions to be addressed?).*

***Research method:*** *(provide a brief description of the scope of investigations, data sources, data gathering stages, and method of data analysis).*

***Preliminary or anticipated findings:*** *(provide key findings in relation to the research objectives or research questions).*

***Research significance:*** *(i.e. what are the implications of the findings for research and how could these be of value to key industry beneficiaries or to the industry as a whole?).*

Keywords

Please provide no more than five relevant keywords in alphabetical order.

# Introduction

[Provide a background to your study, identifying, as the key motivation, the problem to be addressed or opportunity to be explored. Provide evidence that the issue is indeed a problem or a research gap to be filled. Provide a brief review of the extent to which attempts have been made in previous studies to address the problem, and the evidence that a gap still exists. Explain how your study/work aims to contribute to filling the identified knowledge gap.]

# Literature Review

The manuscript should contain a critical review of the literature or theory relevant to the study. This will demonstrate how the work reported in the manuscript builds on the existing body of knowledge and thereby expanding it or challenging it. Explicit citations must be provided to the underpinning theory or body of literature that forms the basis for the research. The review should define the specific aspect of the research literature to which this manuscript contributes. Specific aspects of the literature are defined by their theoretical positions, whether implied or explicit.

The APA referencing system is to be used for in-text citation.

Even though this section is called “Literature Review”, the actual heading of section 2 does not have to be “Literature Review”. It can be any heading that better represents the content of your literature review for the paper. For example, reserach background, offsite manufacturing in context, risk management on public private partnerships, etc.

## Nesting Sub-sections

Starting from section 2 (except for section 6 References), nesting subsections can be added where deemed necessary to improve the flow of information and readability of the paper by selecting Heading 2 or Heading 3 as appropriate.

To format the numbering, right-click on the subsection title, choose Bullets and Numbering, select customize and choose the appropriate level and start at as appropriate. Note that subsection groups should be a minimum of 2 if used; if you only have 1 subsection then you do not need a subsection.

### The Level of Sub-section Nesting

It is suggested that authors do not use more than three levels of subsection nesting. Using too many nesting levels may confuse the reader and reduce the readability of the paper.

# Research Methodology

The research methodology section should discuss the approach and/or the research design, data collection, and data analysis methods adopted in the research in such details that they can be replicated. More importantly, the suitability of the selected methodology over other alternatives must be justified academically.

When samples are used, the population should be defined; the method of selecting the sample and the response rate should be stated as should any attempt to establish if the sample or response is biased. All statistical or other quantitative analyses must be checked carefully for applicability and accuracy before submission.

# Findings and Discussion

Findings of the research/study should be clearly presented followed by an analytical discussion. This may be done, for instance, by critically demonstrating how the findings relate to the conceptual model presented in the literature review section and the current body of relevant literature. It is also a good practice to explain who exactly are expected to benefit from the findings and any recommendations for improvements in practice.

Tables, figures, and equations may be used in sections 2, 3, and 4 to better explain the findings. All tables, figures, and equations must be cited in the body of the discussion appropriately.

All tables should be center-aligned with the table caption numbered and placed above the table. One line spacing should be allowed after the table and before the next paragraph. Use Times New Roman 10-point or larger size font for contents in tables.

All figures should be center-aligned with the caption numbered and placed under the figure. One line spacing should be allowed after the figure and before the next paragraph. Use Times New Roman 10-point or larger size for contents in tables. Provide high-resolution figures.

Insert equations in separate lines.

# Conclusion

The conclusion should present new insights drawing from the research reported in the manuscript. The insights might be related to new theoretical contributions and how your research findings inform/challenge the existing theory. These should be closely linked to the research rationale, aim, and objectives and present the main contributions of the paper.

The conclusion should be followed by a brief discussion of the limitations of the research and recommendations for further research.

# Acknowledgement

Authors may be required to acknowledge any funding support provided for the research or any other form of support provided by organisations or individuals. If no acknowledgement is necessary, deleted this section from the paper.

# References

APA referencing style is to be used for in-text citations and for producing a list of references.

The list of references should be indented to have a hanging size of 0.6cm. **No** line spacing between two references to be provided. Font – Times New Roman, size 10

**Note: The full paper must be in TIMES NEW ROMAN only and should not exceed 10 pages (excluding references).**